

#### Report of April 2024

# Cybersecurity in mobility

#### Recent developments

#### Curated and summarized - Industry and Patent news

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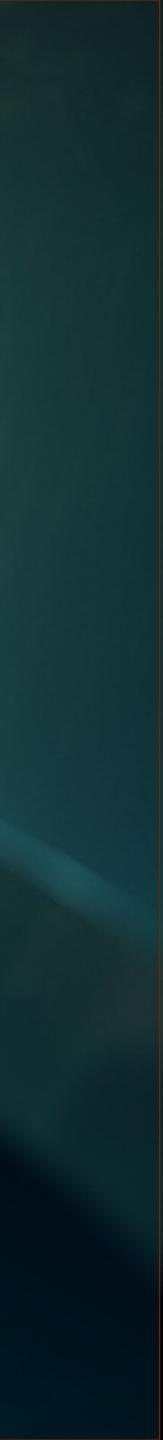




# Key Insights

- Risk Management and Automation Platform gaining traction as OEMs seek to comply with regulations and standards.
- □ Introduction of new Automotive Threat Matrix (ATM) to accelerate automotive cybersecurity governance.
- An invention to encrypt the communication between the vehicles.
- Inventions on detecting intrusion/attack/threats within the vehicle.
- □ An invention to secure Electric Vehicle (EV) charging system.
- An invention to protect vehicles from unauthorized access to data bus of a vehicle.

cybersecurity





## Security Platform

#### EVSec Risk Management and Automation Platform Gains Traction as Companies Seek to Efficiently Meet Regulatory Requirements

EVSec, a risk-driven product security platform from C2A Security, is gaining popularity as more automotive companies work to comply with cybersecurity regulations and standards, like UN Regulation No. 155 (taking effect in 2024), ISO/SAE 21434, Chinese GB Standards, and others. EVSec lets developers manage software and operations at scale while focusing on creative features. As part of agile software development, EVSec uses continuous feedback from product operations and vulnerabilities to improve development and design.

> Source <u>c2a-sec.com</u>





## Threat Matrix

#### Auto-ISAC launches automotive threat matrix for cybersecurity

The Automotive Information Sharing and Analysis Center (Auto-ISAC) introduced the Automotive Threat Matrix (ATM) which provides a common threat taxonomy intended to accelerate all aspects of automotive cybersecurity governance. With this innovation, the automotive industry can better assess threats and risks, classify and share cyber threat intelligence. This tool helps automakers, manufacturers, and other automotive stakeholders improve their cybersecurity posture. It aims to protect their vehicles from cyberattacks.

Source <u>automotiveisac.com</u>





## Test Framework

#### ETAS initiates open-source-based automotive test framework

ETAS is developing an open-source-based test automation framework for automotive systems together with partners such as VW/CARIAD, Mercedes Benz Tech Innovation, and AVL. The project is being realized under the name "Eclipse openDuT" (Device under Test). With its modular structure, this framework will support a wide range of test applications and provide the essential infrastructure for testing automotive systems like security testing, safety testing, functional tests, and homologation tests (e.g., for type approval in accordance with UN-R155) for individual automotive components as well as for a network of cars.

> Source www.etas.com





# EV Charger

#### SK builds cybersecurity enhancement system for EV chargers

In collaboration with Fescaro Co., a company specializing in automotive software and security systems, South Korean charger maker SK signet Inc. built an EV charging cybersecurity system. Fescaro and SK Signet examined EV charger cybersecurity together, identifying threats, evaluating them, and developing countermeasures based on their priorities. Additionally, SK Signet plans to create a charger integrated support system (CISS), with features like real-time charging monitoring and control and wireless software updates (OTA), to improve customers' convenience and security.

> Source www.mk.co.kr





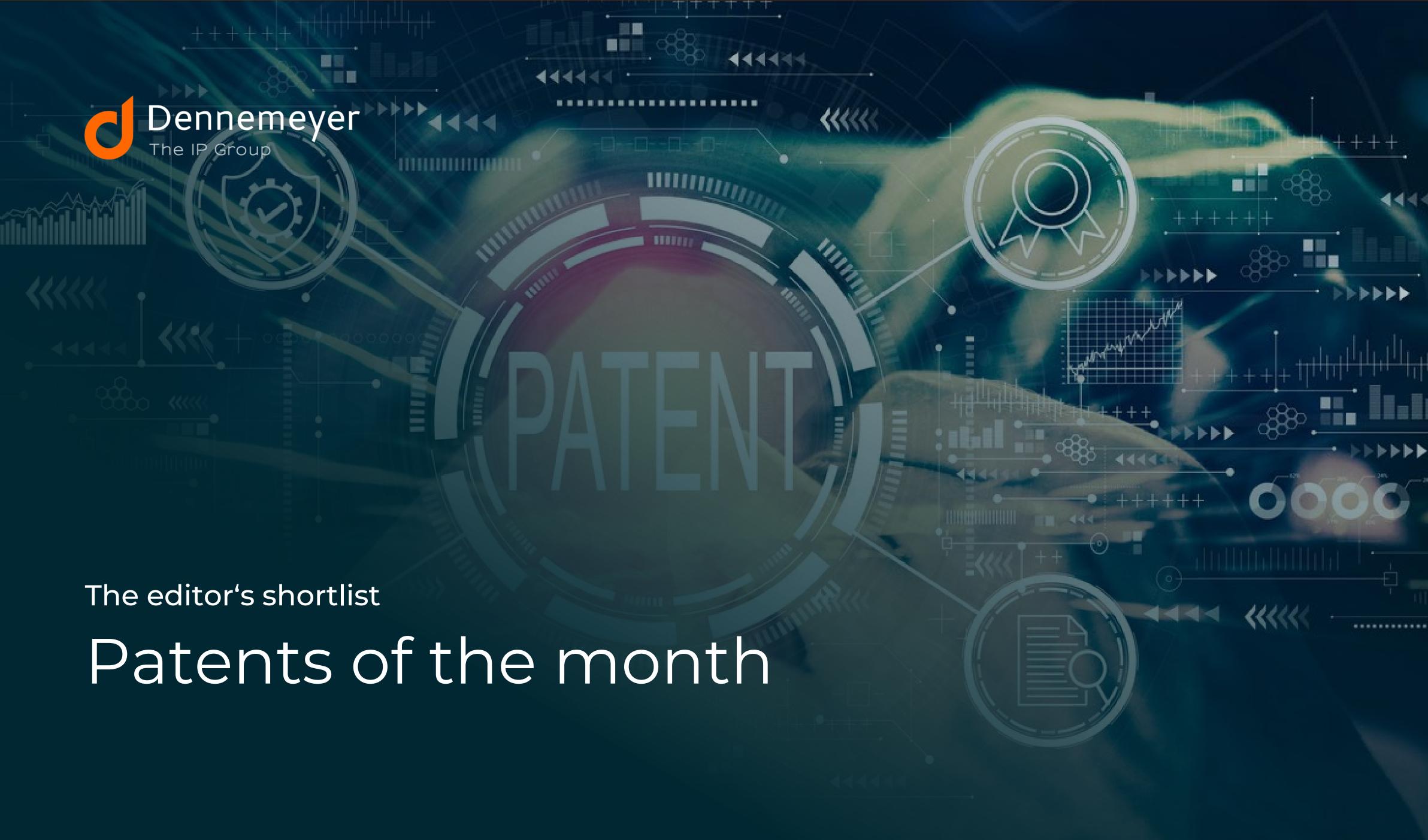
## Partnership

#### THALES ANNOUNCES PARTNERSHIP WITH SAPORO IN BELGIUM TO EMPOWER ORGANIZATIONS WITH ENHANCED CYBERSECURITY RESILIENCE

The partnership combines Thales' extensive experience in securing critical infrastructure and digital assets with Saporo's innovative attack path management platform. Using this combined offering, organizations can continuously identify weaknesses in the access structure, simulate attacker behaviors, and take decisive action to mitigate risks before they're exploited.

> Source <u>www.thalesgroup.com</u>









### Patents of the month

#### Published in March 2024

#### Shortlisted and summarized by our analyst

- US2024104199A1 Systems and methods for robust scan and upload • cyber security patch to edge node Assignee: Honeywell international
- <u>EP4335079A1</u> Method and device for protecting against an intrusion on a data • <u>US20240078309A1</u> - Systems and methods for monitoring a plurality of bus of a vehicle vehicles Assignee: Stellantis Auto SAS

Assignee: Vehiqilla Inc.

• US20240095378A1 - Method for encrypting security-relevant data in a vehicle

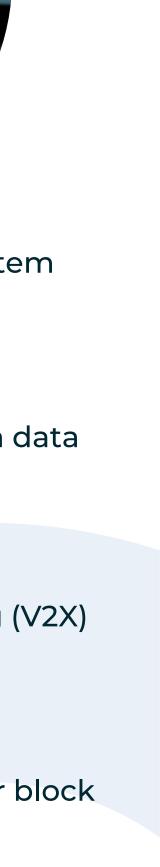
Assignee: Continental Automotive Technologies GmbH

- US11937082B1 Secure electric vehicle charger and system incorporating thereof Assignee: Eve Energy Ventures Inc
- US20240089281A1 Attack analysis device, attack analysis method, and storage medium Assignee: Denso Corp



• <u>WO2024056489A1</u> - Detection of external interventions in a computer system with zone separation for a device, in particular for a vehicle Assignee: Robert Bosch

- IN202321075948A System and method for secured Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X) communication Assignee: Minda Corp, Reva Univ
- <u>CN117793670A</u> Internet of vehicles secure communication method under block chain architecture Assignee: Xidian Univ



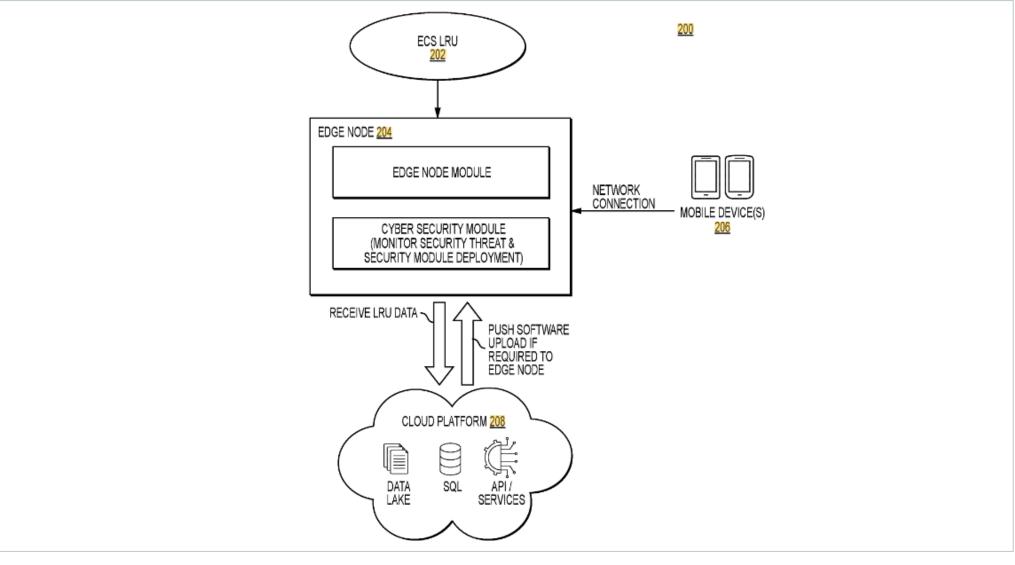


## <u> US2024104199A1</u>

#### Systems and methods for robust scan and upload cyber security patch to edge node

Company name	Honeywell international
Inventors	Sridhar Kommisetty Rathnaiahsetty, Avinash Nittur Venkatesh, Gagandeep Singh
Priority date	21 Dec 2022
Publication date	28 March 2024

Summarized by Dennemeyer



The patent talks about a system that helps keep airplanes safe from cyber attacks. It divides the edge node of an aircraft into two parts - one for regular functions and another to watch out for security threats. The system collects data from the airplane and determines whether the airplane is at the ground. If it is grounded and engines are off, the system connects the edge node's wireless interface to a centralized service hosted on a cloud, which then checks for any potential security issues. If there are any problems, it updates the security software on the plane automatically to protect against those threats. This process ensures that the airplane stays secure.



## <u> US20240078309A1</u>

# Systems and methods for monitoring a plurality of vehicles

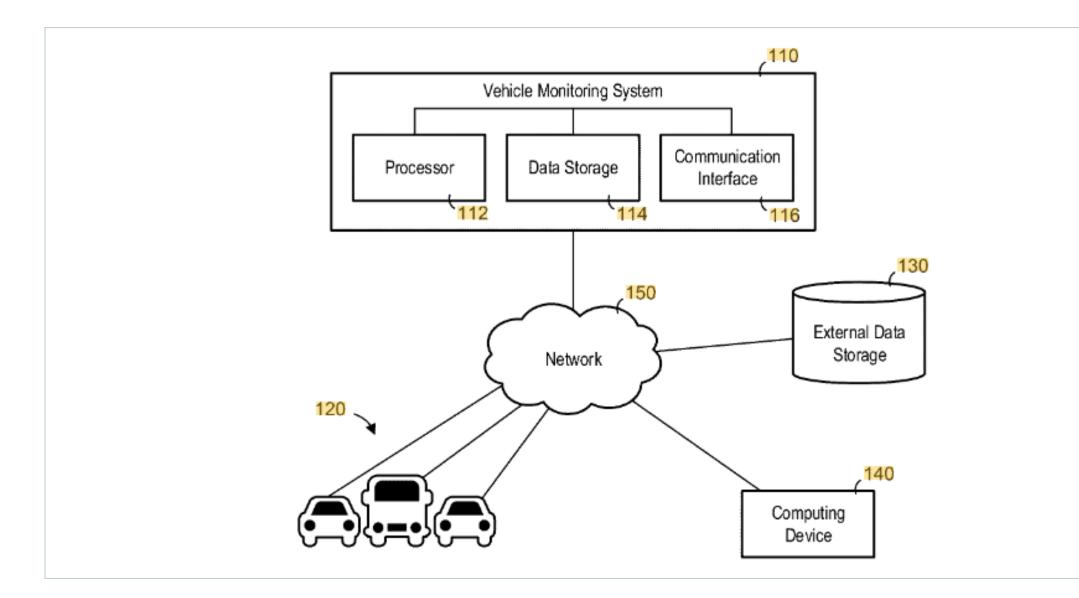
Company name Vehiqilla Inc

Inventors Ali Jamshed Khan

Priority date 12 Oct 2023

Publication date 07 Mar 2024

Summarized by Dennemeyer



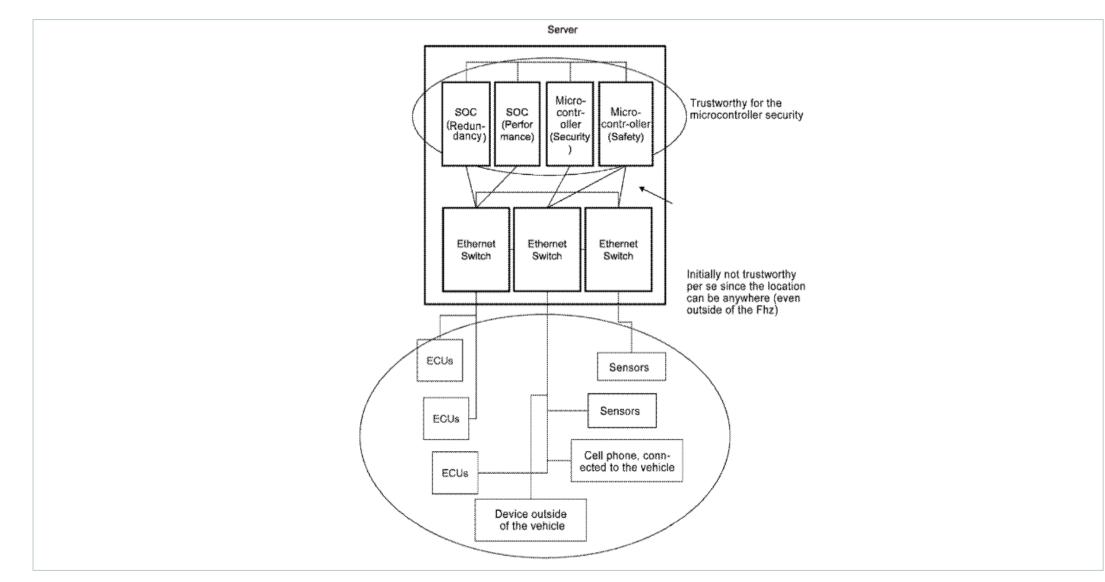
The patent describes a system and method for monitoring multiple vehicles to detect cybersecurity threats. The system uses processors to analyze cyber risk data for different electronic control unit (ECU) models in the vehicles. It receives security logs from each vehicle, maps them with ECU models and cyber risk scores, and detects threats based on events in the logs and corresponding risk scores. If any suspicious activity is found in the car's records along with high-risk levels, an alert is sent out to the vehicle to warn about possible dangers.



## <u> US20240095378A1</u>

# Method for encrypting security-relevant data in a vehicle

Summarized by Dennemeyer



This invention talks about making sure that only trusted connections can happen within the car's systems. The technology focuses on understanding where each communication partner (e.g. controllers or sensors) is located in the vehicle and deciding if it's safe to share information with them based on their distance. This method helps protect against attacks and makes sure data stays secure inside the vehicle. Overall, the invention improves security in vehicles by checking who is talking inside the car network and making sure everything stays safe from potential threats.

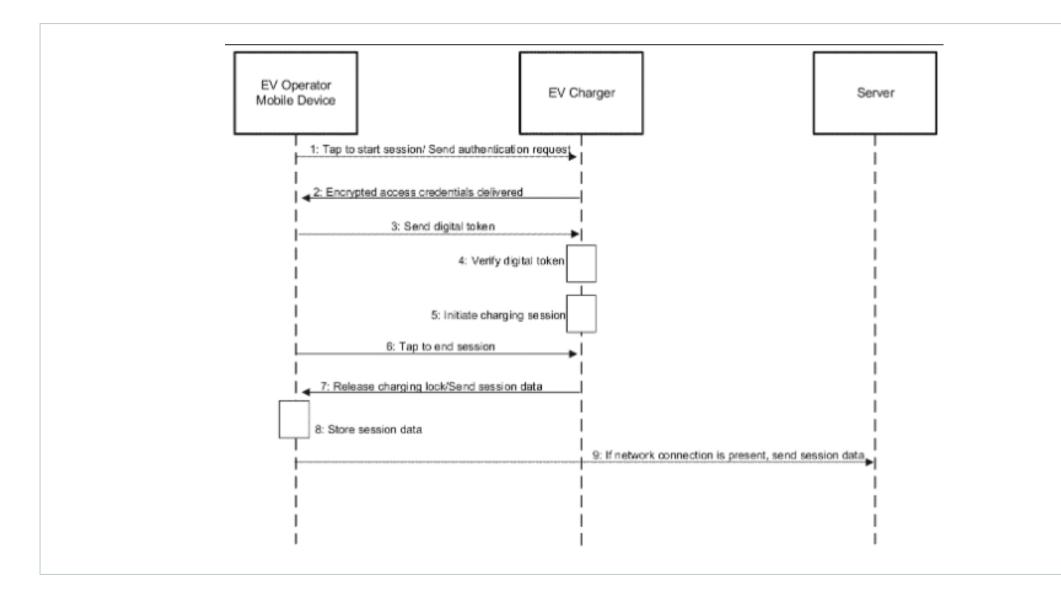




# Secure electric vehicle charger and system incorporating thereof

Company name	Eve Energy Ventures Inc
Inventors	Nikhil Srinath Bharadwaj
Priority date	02 Dec 2020
Publication date	19 Mar 2024

Summarized by Dennemeyer



The invention relates to secure electric vehicle (EV) charging system. The system includes an EV charger that communicates with mobile devices using a short-range communication system like NFC. The mobile device sends a digital certificate/token with cryptographic information to authenticate the session. The EV charger verifies the digital token by using cryptographic information contained within the digital certificate, allowing it to start a charging session even without an internet connection. After the session, data is stored on the mobile device and can be sent back to a server when there is an internet connection available.

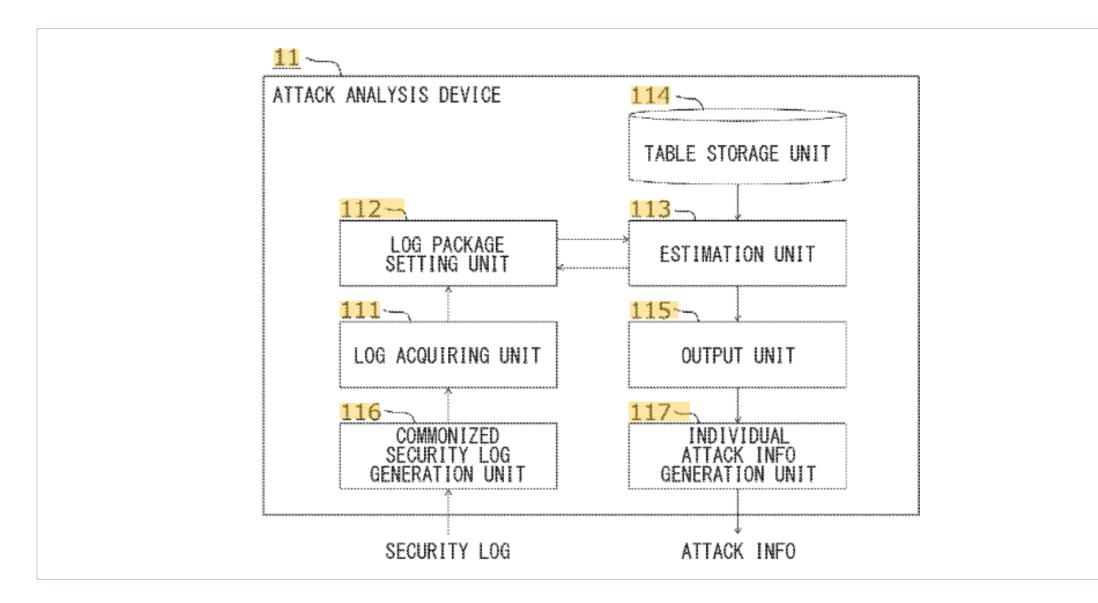


## <u> US20240089281A1</u>

# Attack analysis device, attack analysis method, and storage medium

Company name	Denso Corp
Inventors	Nagara Keigo
Priority date	14 Sep 2022
Publication date	14 Mar 2024

Summarized by Dennemeyer



The invention talks about a device for analyzing an attack received by an electronic control system mounted to a moving object, such as a vehicle. It works by collecting security logs from different parts of the system, grouping them together based on certain rules, and then figuring out if there was an attack based on these grouped logs. It analyzes patterns in how abnormalities occur across different parts of the electronic system over time and identifies potential cyberattacks more accurately. It uses information such as ECU types (different parts), sensor types (which sensors detected issues), timestamps (when issues occurred), or other data included in security logs to group them effectively for analysis.

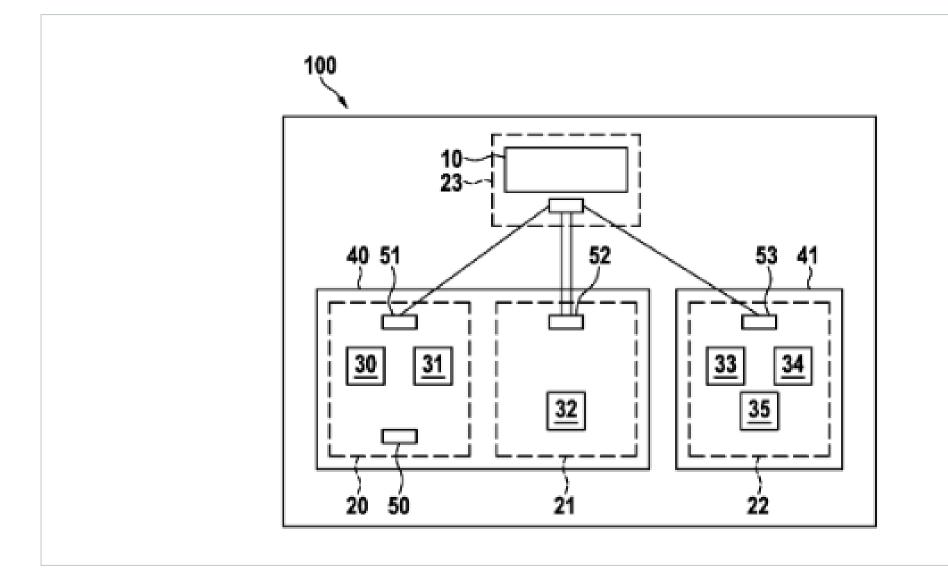


### <u>WO2024056489A1</u>

#### Detection of external interventions in a computer system with zone separation for a device, in particular for a vehicle

Company name	Robert Bosch
Inventors	Jauss Manuel,
	Hallaczek Lara,
	Kneib Marcel
Priority date	16 Sep 2022
Publication date	21 Mar 2024

Summarized by Dennemeyer



The patent talks about a system that helps keep a vehicle safe from outside attacks. It uses the concept of separating trust zones within an electronic control unit (ECU). Each zone gets assigned specific parts of the system modules and resources. If there's any unauthorized access or manipulation in one zone, it won't easily affect the other zones. The system also has a security module that checks for any rule violations in how resources are assigned to these zones. If there's an issue, it can take action to protect the system. The present techniques offer the possibility of detecting (and, for example, accumulating and responding to) such regulatory violations in vehicle in a centralized manner.





### Method and device for protecting against an intrusion on a data bus of a vehicle

Inventors Scheerle Marc,

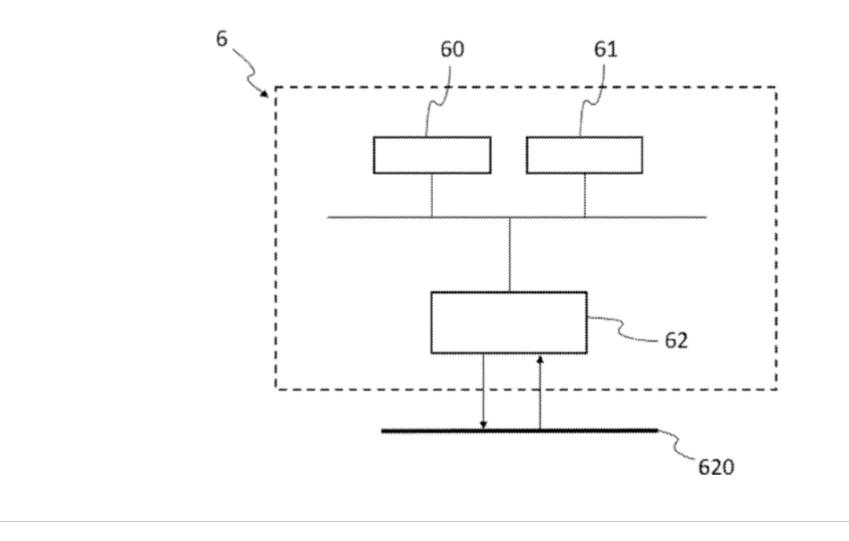
Biswojyothi Monith,

Bhagat Preet

Priority date 31 Mar 2022

Publication date 13 Mar 2024

Summarized by Dennemeyer



The invention describes a way to protect vehicles from unauthorized access to data bus of a vehicle. To detect the intrusion a device is connected to the data bus, which inspects the value of a counter associated with each message. When an intrusion is detected, a filtering request is sent to the vehicle controllers to filter out the suspicious message. This request includes information about the message that needs filtering and is sent periodically. This way, the invention improves the security of data exchanges between controllers connected by a data bus of a vehicle.

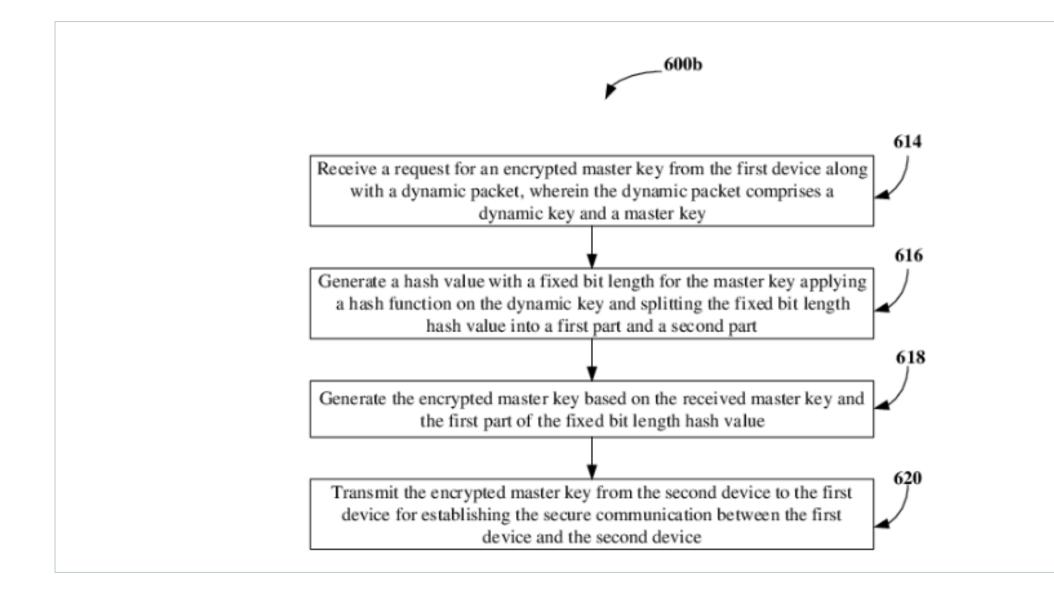


## <u>IN202321075948A</u>

### System and method for secured Vehicleto-Everything (V2X) communication

Company name	Minda Corp , Reva Univ
Inventors	Suresh D,
	Parag Parandkar,
	Prashanth Joshi,
	Sudharshan K M
Priority date	07 Nov 2023
Publication date	22 Mar 2024

Summarized by Dennemeyer



The invention relates to performing a key encryption and cyber security for vehicular communications. The idea is to enhance the security in the cellular based Vehicle-to-Everything (V2X) communication to overcome security issues during communication between two Electronic Control Units ECUs. The ECUs use a master key and a dynamic key for establishing a secure communication in V2X environment. The dynamic key is used to encrypt/decrypt the master key to initiate a secure communication.

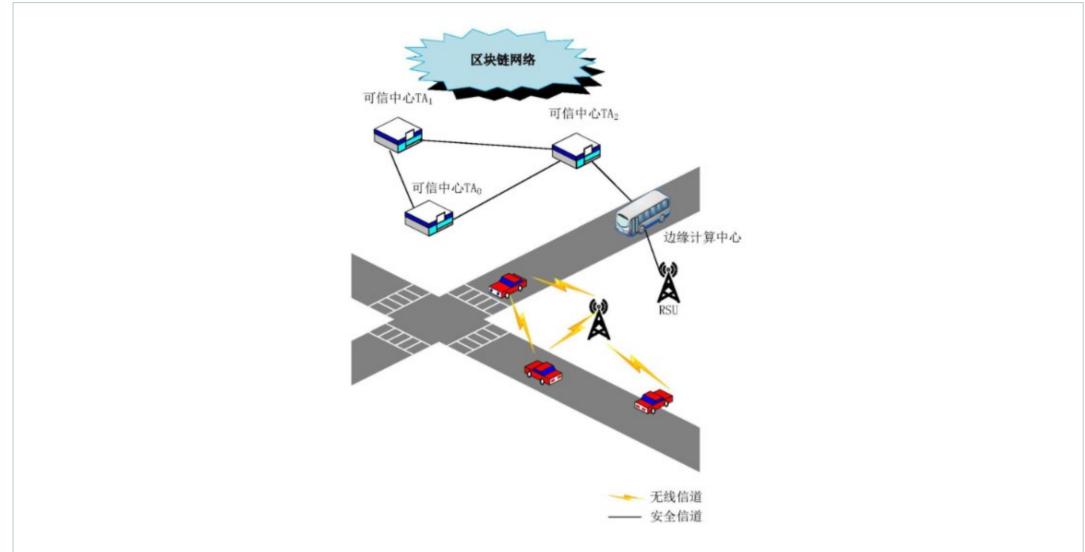


## 

### Internet of vehicles secure communication method under block chain architecture

Company name	Xidian Univ
Inventors	Cao Xuefei , Li Qiaobin ,
	Li Hui , Song Qipeng ,
	Jing Peidong , You Wei ,
	Dang Lanjun
Priority date	27 Dec 2023
Publication date	29 Mar 2024

Summarized by Dennemeyer



The invention establishes an Internet of Vehicles (IoV) system using blockchain architecture. When a driver starts their vehicle, it requests access to a roadside unit. The roadside units authenticate the vehicle bidirectionally using edge computing and blockchain. It also generates a group key for a group of vehicles, which will be used to encrypt the communication between the vehicles. Which in turn enhances vehicle anonymity, improves reliability, and increases authentication efficiency. It ensures user privacy and secure communication within the loV system.



## Thank you.

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